INNOVATIVE COMPUTER ENGINEERING STUDENTS' SOCIETY

Paschimanchal Campus, Pokhara

## Syllabus For Linux Training **"Transition from Windows to Linux"**

## DAY 1: INSTALLATION

- What is an OS?
- Currently used Operating Systems (Windows, OSX, Linux, BSD?)
- What is Linux? And, why you should use it?
  - A bit of the Linux History
  - General misconceptions about the Linux system
  - Useful Linux terminologies
  - Advantages of linux over Windows and others
- Different Linux distros (Debian and its derivatives (like Ubuntu, Mint), RHEL/CentOS, Arch and so on)
- How to get started with Linux?
  - Brief explanation on Installation, Dual booting and Virtual machines
- Virtualization(Virtualbox, VMware, Hyper-V,...)
- Creating a new Virtual machine
- Configuring the VM
- Starting the Linux distribution(Live boot)
- A brief look at the Linux Desktop
- Introduction to Desktop Environments (Gnome, KDE, Mate, and so on)
- Starting the Installation
  - Allocating disk space for Linux (Structure of drives, Mount points, encryption, ...)
  - Location and Time Zones
  - Configuring System (Hostname, User credentials)
- GRUB (GRand Unified Bootloader)
- Starting the Installed Linux distribution

## DAY 2: GETTING AROUND THE LINUX SYSTEM

- Gnome Desktop (Activities, Dash, Application Overview, Search, etc.)
- Softwares available in the default Installation
  - System tools
  - Multimedia Applications(Image viewer, Media player, Browser, etc.)
  - File manager
  - Productivity suite (Office packages, PDF viewer, etc.)
- Installing software in Linux
  - Installation packages (deb/rpm/source)

- Software center
- Using apt/apt-get
- Updating/Upgrading the system
- Understanding error messages and solving issues on Linux
- Open source softwares
- Why use OSS?
- Open source alternatives to popular applications
  - VLC
  - LibreOffice Suite/Openoffice Suite
  - GIMP
  - Inkscape
  - $\circ$   $\,$  Blender, and so on.
- Using Wine to run windows applications on Linux
- The Linux Terminal
- The Shell (Bash, Korn, Zsh, etc.)
- The Linux Filesystem
  - Directory hierarchy
- Getting around the linux terminal
  - Configuring the terminal profile
- Using the terminal
  - Navigating through files and directories
    - ∎ ls
    - ∎ pwd
    - ∎ cd
  - Creating files and directories
    - touch
    - mkdir
    - rmdir
    - ∎ rm
    - ∎ ср
    - ∎ mv
  - Viewing files in the terminal
    - cat
    - ∎ tac
    - less
    - WC
    - head
    - tail
    - diff
  - Viewing and Navigating through the man/info pages

DAY 3: GETTING USED TO THE TERMINAL

• Introduction to the Linux Kernel

- Introduction to Text editors
  - Vim
  - Emacs
  - o Nano
  - Gedit
- Basic text manipulation in the terminal
- More terminal commands
  - time
  - $\circ$  date
  - o grep
  - $\circ$  which
  - $\circ$  where
  - $\circ \quad \text{find} \quad$
  - $\circ$  locate
  - Whatis
- Absolute and Relative paths
- Hard links and Soft links
- Working with hidden files
- Working with special filenames
  - Using escape characters
  - Filename containing special characters
- Command history
- Combining commands (Using && and ||)
- Using wildcards characters (\*, ?, etc.)
- The 'file' command
- Creating aliases for commands
- Customizing the prompt
- Working with archives
- Viewing network details
- Introduction to shell scripting
- Further learning and getting help from the Linux community

Note: This syllabus is subject to change based on the requirements of the attendees and the availability of time.